

# Case Mix Transition Timeline Review

# Nursing Facility Case Mix & Rebase Study & Implementation

## **2021** Legislative Session

The legislature required HHS to conduct a study with a workgroup to make technical recommendations to CMI and rebasing process. Report due Dec 2021.

#### December 2021

Report submitted to legislature recommending transition to day-weighted semi-annual weights effective July 1, 2023.

#### Summer/Fall 2021

Workgroup met 4 times to discuss CMI and rebasing process and make recommendations that would enhance process and reduce retroactivity

#### **March 2022**

With legislative support of recommendations, HHS held training to alert providers of the planned transition and monthly training opportunities through 2022. Start dates for the 7/1/23 dayweighted CMI data will be July 1, 2022.

# March 2022-January 2023

Training on methodology, how to use roster, and payment calculation guidelines occurred monthly. 2022 Q3 & Q4: received Case Mix Sheets comparing current methodology with new dayweighted.

\*Recognized Transition to PDPM would be required but anticipated 7/1/25 implementation so tabled issue for later time period



# July 1, 2023 Implementation

- Semi-annual day-weighted rates implemented concurrently with July 1, 2023 rebase.
  - July 1 Rates: Utilize day-weighted average CMI from July 1-Dec 31 the previous year (exp 7/1/23 rates use data from 7/1/22-12/31/22)
  - January 1 Rates: Utilize day-weighted average CMI from January 1-June 30 the previous year. (exp. 1/1/24 Rates use data from 7/1/23-6/30/23)
- Also, began collection of data for PDPM CMI Calculations for 7/1/24, as announced in April 2023. (See next slide)



# PDPM Transition Update Review (Discussion actually started in in 2018)

Note from January 23-present, IME has also worked on redesign and implementation of QAAF and implementation of 7/1/23 rebase.

#### **March 2022**

IME reviewing possible rate calculations for PDPM to ensure budget-neutral. Had concerns regarding CMS' downward rate adjustments post implementation of PDPM. (Target 7/1/25)

#### **July 2022**

IME researching and will develop an implementation and timeline plan for conversion from RUGs-III to PDPM for CMI calculation.

#### October 2022

Planning stages for budget-neutral PDPM

#### January 2023

Due to CMS' announcement of removal of the OSA and section G and no support for RUGS 10/1/23, IME anticipates implementation of PDPM 7/1/24. May require an additional rebase.

#### **April 2023**

IME issues <u>IL-2442-MC-FFS</u> outlining transition to PDPM effective 7/1/24. MDS with target day on or after 7/1/23 will use PDPM nursing component for 7/1/24 PDPM CMI rates. OSA discontinued effective 7/1/23

#### October 2023

IME proposes budget-neutral rebase for July 1, 2024 with 2023 cost report data. IME reviewed several options for transition and rebase is the most cost-effective method (based on costs for vendors to transition the CMI calculations to PDPM) and least burdensome for providers. Request made to provide side-by-side comparison on the case-mix rosters of the RUG-III category and the PDPM nursing component category. Agreeable but no details of how/when this will occur. (\*Concerns raised by stakeholder on rebase without ample notice.)

#### January 2024

Requests made again for comparisons for providers and education. Detail not yet available. Stakeholder advocates for CMI freeze 7/1/24 until 7/1/25 to phase-in implementation of PDPM to prevent implementation of unknown impact and avoid a budget-neutral, off-year rebase.

### **MDS Data Issues**

Due to unanticipated need to renew data use agreement with CMS in fall 2023, state's ability to download MDS data delayed.

- First PDPM rosters (7/1/23-9/30/23) will be available in late March; should have been in Jan
- Second PDPM roster (10/1/23-12/31/23) will be in May; should have been in April.

# Member Feedback Requested

- Opinions on implementation of PDPM CMI methodology without much, if any, advance knowledge of impact/methodology?
- Opinions on alternatively freezing CMI to avoid unknown impact? (Note-continuing old methodology is not an option due to CMS)
- Opinions on off-year budget-neutral rebase if implement PDPM CMI rates 7/1/24?

## **Path Forward**

- Need 2024 legislative change away from RUGS because RUGS required in statute and rule; no RUGS data available effective 7/1/23 (which is the data used for 7/1/24 rates).
- 2 options exist for PDPM Transition:
  - 1. Cost reports with PDPM effective 7/1/24 with little or no impact data in advance (state recommends 2024 rebase with this option), OR
  - 2. Freeze 1/1/24 rates until 7/1/25 and fully implement with planned rebase. Provide data on PDPM CMI from 7/1/24 forward so providers can see and plan for impact.